## WEEKLY CROP-WEATHER

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## WELL TIMED RAINS SHOULD HELP CROP CONDITIONS

TWIN CITIES INT'L AIRPORT, UNIV. OF MINN. EXTENSION SERVICE, AND STATE CLIMATOLOGY, DNR

The rains finally came, slowing fieldwork for the week, according to the Minnesota Agricultural Statistics Service. For many producers the rain came just in time. Most planting had been completed, and the moisture helped with the emergence and growth of the new crop Isolated areas of the state experienced hail damage, washouts, or standing water in fields. Scattered hard frosts occurred at the end of the week and some replanting of corn will result, notably in northern portions of the West Central District.

Topsoil moisture conditions improved across most of the state, with 3% rated very short, 19% short, 72% adequate, and 6% surplus as of Friday. Rainfall amounts were generally light to moderate, averaging 1.22 inches for the state. Similar amounts will be needed weekly to avoid a return to abnormally dry conditions.

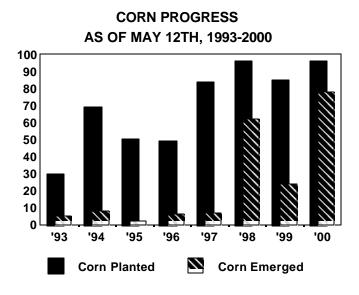
Corn planting is drawing to a close with an estimated 96% of corn acreage planted as of Sunday night, compared with 85% last year, and 73% for the 5-year average for the same date. An estimated 78% of corn has emerged versus 24% last year; the 5-year average is 20%. Soybean acreage is 76% planted, compared with 23% planted last year, and the 5-year average of 28%.

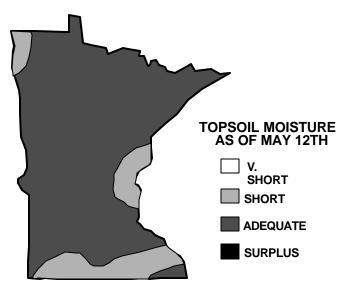
Spring Wheat is 98% planted, versus 68% for this date last year and 49% for the 5-year average. Emergence of spring wheat has reached 70%, compared with 28% for the 5year average.

Pasture conditions as of Friday were rated as 46% good to excellent. Alfalfa hay first cutting is expected to begin within a week in southern areas

| OULD TIL         |                | <del>50/1</del> |          |         |       |          |  |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------|-------|----------|--|
|                  | Days Suitabl   | e for Fi        | eldwork  | : 3.3   |       |          |  |
|                  |                |                 | Very     | Chart   | Ade-  | Cumalua  |  |
| L                | ()             |                 | Short    | Short   | quate | Surplus  |  |
| Topsoil Moisture | e (%)          |                 | 3        | 19      | 72    | 6        |  |
|                  | Crop Progres   | s as of         | May 14,  | 2000    |       |          |  |
|                  | Stage of       |                 | 5 Yr     | Last    | Last  | This     |  |
| Crop             | Development    |                 | Avg      | Year    | Week  | Week     |  |
|                  |                |                 |          | Per     | cent  | -        |  |
| Corn             | Planted        |                 | 73       | 85      | 93    | 96       |  |
|                  | Emerged        |                 | 20       | 24      | 37    | 78       |  |
| Soybeans         | Land Prepared  |                 | 46       | 50      | 75    | 87       |  |
| '                | Planted        |                 | 28       | 23      | 54    | 76       |  |
|                  | Emerged        |                 | 4        | 1       | NA    | 25       |  |
| Spring Wheat     | Planted        |                 | 49       | 68      | 90    | 98       |  |
|                  | Emerged        |                 | 28       | 46      | 41    | 70       |  |
| Barley           | Planted        |                 | 41       | 46      | 82    | 97       |  |
|                  | Emerged        |                 | 22       | 29      | 35    | 71       |  |
| Oats             | Planted        |                 | 80       | 78      | 87    | 96       |  |
|                  | Emerged        |                 | 47       | 57      | 56    | 79       |  |
| Canola           | Planted        |                 | NA       | 4       | 56    | 82       |  |
| Green Peas       | Planted        |                 | 62       | 60      | 72    | 83       |  |
| Potatoes         | Planted        |                 | 45       | 47      | 51    | 61       |  |
| Sweet Corn       | Planted        |                 | 31       | 31      | 34    | 51       |  |
| Dry Beans        | Planted        |                 | 12       | 11      | 9     | 32       |  |
| Sunflowers       | Planted        |                 | 11<br>64 | 9<br>77 | 14    | 38       |  |
| Sugarbeets       | Planted        |                 |          |         | 98    | 99       |  |
|                  | Crop Condition |                 |          |         |       |          |  |
|                  | V.Poor         | Poor            | Fai      |         | Good  | Exc.     |  |
| Pasture          | 2              | 7               | 45       |         | 41    | 5        |  |
| Barley           | 0              | 1               | 34       |         | 53    | 12<br>16 |  |
| Spring Wheat     | 2              | 2               | 29       |         | -     |          |  |
| Oats             | 0              | 1               | 26       | i       | 57    | 16       |  |

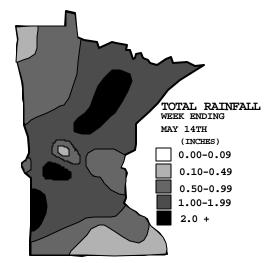
| Planting Progress as of May 12th in % |    |    |    |      |    |    |    |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|------|----|----|----|----|
| CROP                                  | NW | NC | WC | CENT | EC | SW | SC | SE |
| Spring Wheat                          | 98 | 82 | 99 | 99   | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Barley                                | 96 | 75 | 98 | 99   | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Oats                                  | 89 | 75 | 97 | 99   | 97 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Corn                                  | 69 | 56 | 94 | 94   | 85 | 98 | 99 | 94 |
| Soybeans                              | 55 | 20 | 58 | 78   | 22 | 79 | 76 | 92 |





## PRECIPITATION AND TEMPERATURES FOR THE WEEK ENDING MAY 14.2000:

Temperatures averaged from 2.7 degrees below normal in the East Central District to 11.2 degrees above normal in the South Central District. Extremes: 28° in Moorhead; 88° in Winona. Precipitation averaged from 0.15 inch below normal in the South Central District to 1.12 inches above normal in the Northeast District. Greatest weekly total was 3.40 inches.



Corn growing degree days (GDD) are calculated by subtracting a 50 degree base temperature from the average of the maximum and minimum temperature for the day. The daily maximum is limited to 86 degrees and minimum to 50 degrees.

Precipitation and Temperature Summary for 05/08/2000 through 05/14/2000

|                 |      | Temperature |        | P     | recipitat | ion      |       | G D    | GDD   |        |
|-----------------|------|-------------|--------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1               | Hiah | _           | Week I |       | Week      | Depart F |       | Norm   | Since | Depart |
|                 |      |             | Ave    | from  | Total     | -        | our   | Since  |       | from   |
|                 |      |             |        | Norm  |           |          | leeks | 4/1    | 28    | Norm   |
| NW DIST 1       |      |             |        |       |           |          |       | •      | _     | _      |
| Crookston       | 72   | 32          | 51.8   | -1.3  | .48       | 02 -1.   | 03    | 90     | 162   | 51     |
| Moorhead        | 67   | 28          | 50.3   | -4.2  | .58       | .05      | 70    | 68     | 173   | 49     |
| Warroad         | 67   | 31          | 49.5   | 0     | .83       | .40      | 11    | 15     | 125   | 41     |
| NC DIST 2       |      |             |        |       |           |          |       |        |       |        |
| Grand Rapids    | 67   | 32          | 49.1   | -2.3  | 2.08      | 1.44 1.  | 41    | 1.64   | 158   | 62     |
| Intl. Falls     | 68   | 30          | 48.6   | -1.8  | 1.34      | .85 .    | 74    | 1.17   | 134   | 44     |
| Itasca          | 73   | 32          | 48.8   | -1.9  | 1.38      | .82      | 70    | 68     | 159   | 68     |
| NE DIST 3       |      |             |        |       |           |          |       |        |       |        |
| Duluth          | 65   | 34          | 49.2   | 0     | 1.86      | 1.22     | 05    | 12     | 125   | 50     |
| Grand Marais    | 63   | 35          | 47.1   | . 7   | 1.19      | .59      | 50    | 52     | 47    | -5     |
| Hibbing         | 65   | 34          | 49.2   | 7     | 2.07      | 1.54 .   | 43    | .90    | 139   | 57     |
| WC DIST 4       |      |             |        |       |           |          |       |        |       |        |
| Alexandria      | 63   | 34          | 49.3   | -5.3  | .42       | 16 .     | 54    | 09     | 169   | 45     |
| Browns Valley   | 70   | 31          | 53.4   | -1.4  | .55       | .01 .    | 35    | 31     | 176   | 53     |
| Canby           | 81   | 36          | 56.3   | 1     | 3.40      |          | 94    | 1.41   | 212   | 73     |
| Ferqus Falls    | 72   | 35          | 51.5   | -2.7  | 1.53      | .99 .    | 94    | .75    | 180   | 62     |
| Montevideo      | 79   | 32          | 57.2   | . 9   | 1.45      |          | 33    | 78     | 204   | 65     |
| Morris          | 76   | 33          | 54.4   | 1     | 2.02      |          | 52    | .24    | 199   | 76     |
| CENT DIST 5     |      |             |        |       |           |          | -     |        |       |        |
| Becker          | 81   | 35          | 55.4   | 1.0   | .83       | .12 -1.  | 37 -  | -1.84  | 218   | 96     |
| Hutchinson      | 86   | 34          | 56.8   | .5    | 1.26      | .64      | 39    | 85     | 243   | 105    |
| Olivia          | 83   | 33          | 55.6   | 9     | 1.02      | .40      | 92 -  | -1.60  | 229   | 88     |
| St. Cloud       | 67   | 33          | 51.0   | -3.3  | 1.04      | .41      | 20    | 85     | 202   | 82     |
| Staples         | 76   | 33          | 51.1   | -1.8  | 2.14      |          | 46    | 08     | 171   | 63     |
| Willmar         | 79   | 37          | 55.8   | . 1   | 1.88      |          | 38 -  | -1.05  | 209   | 76     |
| EC DIST 6       |      |             |        |       |           |          |       |        |       |        |
| Aitkin          | 78   | 32          | 49.2   | -2.9  | 2.23      | 1.61 .   | 96    | 1.60   | 166   | 65     |
| Cambridge       | 65   | 34          | 50.9   | -4.3  | .95       | .29 .    | 01    | 09     | 190   | 62     |
| MSP Airport     | 74   | 37          | 54.3   | -2.5  | 1.18      | .46      | 64    | -1.44  | 221   | 76     |
| St. Paul - UofM | 83   | 38          | 57.6   | -1.3  | .96       |          | 91 -  | -1.66  | 247   | 80     |
| SW DIST 7       |      |             |        |       |           |          |       |        |       |        |
| Lamberton       | 85   | 36          | 56.5   | 0     | 1.41      | .72      | 48 -  | -1.35  | 218   | 77     |
| Pipestone       | 84   | 33          | 55.2   | . 0   | 2.78      |          | 64    | 2.10   | 207   | 78     |
| Redwood Falls   | 77   | 35          | 55.0   | -3.1  | 1.06      |          | 74    | 89     | 225   | 67     |
| Worthington     | 85   | 37          | 56.2   | .6    | .77       | .09      | 42 -  | -1.18  | 210   | 81     |
| SC DIST 8       |      |             |        |       |           |          |       |        |       |        |
| Faribault       | 87   | 33          | 55.6   | 0     | 1.09      |          |       | -2.07  | 221   | 89     |
| Waseca          |      |             | 73.0m  |       | .41m      | 39m-2.   | 05m - | -3.24m | 187m  | 52m    |
| Winnebago       | 85m  | 60m         | 72.5m  | 16.5m | .45m      | 33m-1.   | 69m - | -2.58m | 183m  | 45m    |
| SE DIST 9       |      |             |        |       |           |          |       |        |       |        |
| Preston         | 85   | 31          | 56.2   | 1.8   | 1.01      | .19 -1.  |       | -2.36  | 223   | 102    |
| Red Wing        | 83   | 39          | 56.0   | 2.5   | .72       | 13 -1.   |       | -2.39  | 224   | 113    |
| Rochester       | 73   | 35          | 52.9   | -2.1  | .76       | .01 -1.  |       | -2.51  | 214   | 88     |
| Rosemount       | 82   | 34          | 57.4   | . 7   | 1.77      |          |       | -1.04  | 239   | 96     |
| Winona          | 88   | 40          | 59.9   | 4.0   | .39       | 46 -1.   | 42    | -1.25  | 255   | 117    |
| m=some data mis | sing |             |        |       |           |          |       |        |       |        |

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